

A faint, light blue world map is centered in the background of the slide, showing the continents of North America, South America, Europe, Africa, Asia, and Australia.

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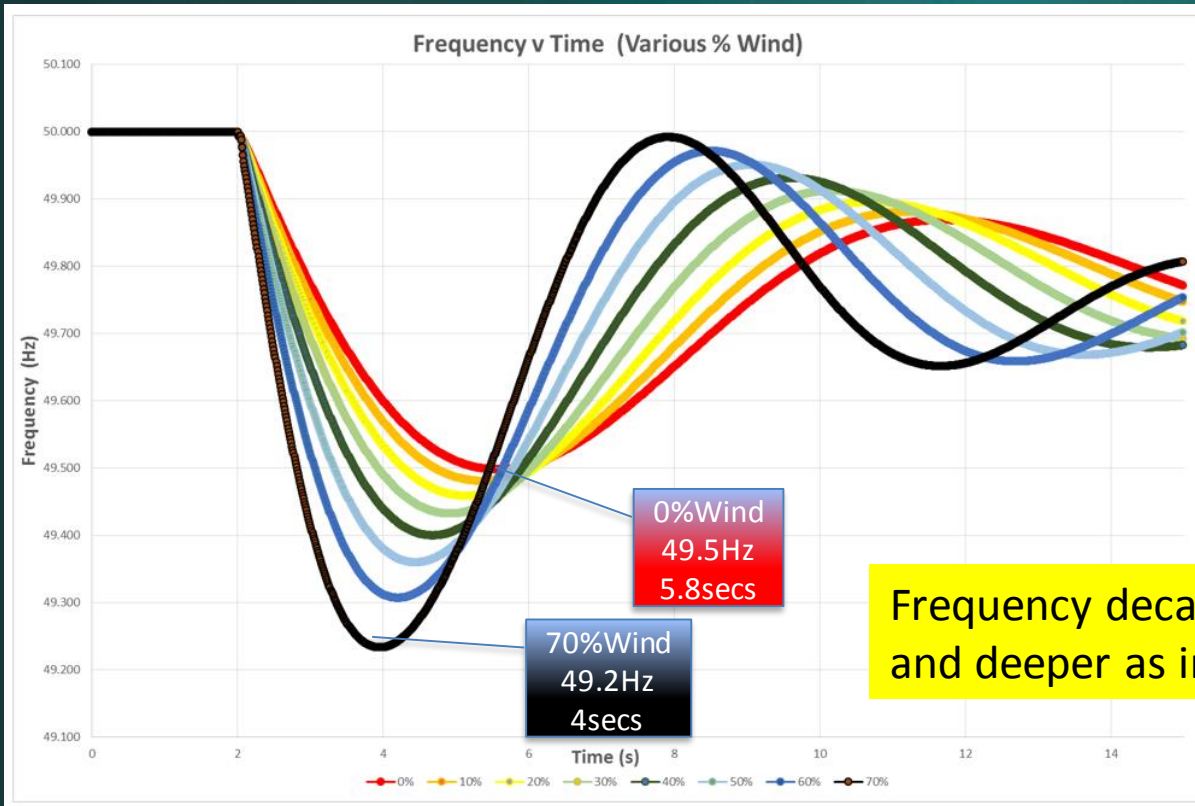


# Main Issues for Storage

- Ownership model for Storage
  - It is important that if DNOs own storage they can use all its capabilities as this provides maximum benefits to the system.
- Charging regimes must not penalise storage.
- Contract lengths must be long enough to make merchant plants bankable.
- Storage must not be grouped with Generation or Demand as it has different characteristics. These must be recognised to provide max benefit to the owner and the system.



# Why is Storage Essential?



23GW Minimum Demand

Impact of a major disturbance (secured event)

Frequency decays are faster and deeper as inertia falls



# Why is storage Essential?

- It is essential for a very fast response to contain frequency dips caused by major disturbances.
- Synchronous generation will not respond fast enough as more renewable (non-synchronous) generation is increased.
- Some fast frequency response can be achieved by DSM.
- Storage can provide maximum flexibility and very fast response. A 50MW storage facility provides 100MW of flexibility. Can respond in msec.
- Power vs Energy – not all storage is the same and this must be considered when developing legislation and codes.





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